

# PESFOR-W Action Plan: actions needed to overcome barriers to development of woodlands for water PES schemes - Table

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Level:	UN/International	EU	National	Regional	Local	PESFOR-I
Water Systems	River Commissions				Hydrological Response Units	
	Whole River System/Riparian Regions					
	River Basin District					
	Tributary Basin District					
Barriers:				Headwater Catchments		
Lack of adequate financial incentives for landowners to plant woodland in target locations	B, G, P, R	B, G, P, R	B, G, P, R	B, G, R	B, G, R	✓
Lack of adequate governance frameworks	B, D, I, P, R	B, D, I, P, R	B, D, G, I, P, R	B, D, G, I, R	B, D, G, I, R, S	✓
Lack of adequate monitoring tools and evaluation frameworks	B, I, P, R, S	B, I, P, R, S	B, I, P, R, S	B, I, R, S	B, I, R, S	✓
Lack of awareness of woodland water benefits and of environmental effectiveness	I, P, R	I, P, R	I, P, R	I, R	I, R	✓
Insufficient information on cost-effectiveness, including on the value of water and other benefits woodlands provide	I, P, R	I, P, R	I, P, R	I, R	I, R	✓
Non-pecuniary barriers	B, D, P, R	B, D, P, R	B, D, P, R	B, D, G, R	B, D, G, R, S	

Stakeholders: B: Beneficiaries & Buyers; D: Designers; G: General Public; I: Intermediaries; P: Policy Makers; R: Regulatory bodies; S: Suppliers